S-3604.3			

## SENATE BILL 6169

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

By Senators Kohl-Welles, Fairley, Prentice, Schmidt, Keiser, Benson, Kline, Franklin, Pridemore, Poulsen and Esser

Read first time 01/09/2006. Referred to Committee on Financial Institutions, Housing & Consumer Protection.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to discriminatory provisions in the governing
- 2 documents of homeowners' associations; amending RCW 49.60.227; adding
- 3 a new section to chapter 64.38 RCW; and creating a new section.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature finds that some homeowners'
- 6 associations have governing documents that contain discriminatory
- 7 covenants, conditions, or restrictions that are void and unenforceable
- 8 under both the Federal Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988 and RCW
- 9 49.60.224. The continued existence of these discriminatory covenants,
- 10 conditions, or restrictions is contrary to public policy and repugnant
- 11 to many property owners. It is the intent of this act to allow
- 12 homeowners' associations to remove all remnants of discrimination from
- 13 their governing documents.
- 14 NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 64.38 RCW
- 15 to read as follows:
- 16 (1) The association, acting through a simple majority vote of its
- 17 board, may amend the association's governing documents for the purpose
- 18 of removing:

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(a) Every covenant, condition, or restriction that purports to forbid or restrict the conveyance, encumbrance, occupancy, or lease thereof to individuals of a specified race, creed, color, sex, or national origin; families with children status; individuals with any sensory, mental, or physical disability; or individuals who use a trained dog guide or service animal because they are blind or deaf or have a physical disability; and

- (b) Every covenant, condition, restriction, or prohibition, including a right of entry or possibility of reverter, that directly or indirectly limits the use or occupancy of real property on the basis of race, creed, color, sex, national origin; families with children status; the presence of any sensory, mental, or physical disability; or the use of a trained dog guide or service animal by a person with a physical disability or who is blind or deaf.
- (2) Amendments under subsection (1) of this section may be executed by any board officer.
- (3) Amendments made under subsection (1) of this section must be recorded in the public records and state the following:

"This amendment strikes from these covenants, conditions, and restrictions those provisions that are void under RCW 49.60.224. Specifically, this amendment strikes:

- (a) Those provisions that forbid or restrict use, occupancy, conveyance, encumbrance, or lease of real property to individuals of a specified race, creed, color, sex, or national origin; families with children status; individuals with any sensory, mental, or physical disability; or individuals who use a trained dog guide or service animal because they are blind or deaf or have a physical disability; and
- (b) Every covenant, condition, restriction, or prohibition, including a right of entry or possibility of reverter, that directly or indirectly limits the use or occupancy of real property on the basis of race, creed, color, sex, national origin; families with children status; the presence of any sensory, mental, or physical disability; or the use of a trained dog guide or service animal by a person with a physical disability or who is blind or deaf."

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1 (4) Board action under this section does not require the vote or approval of the owners.

- (5) As provided in RCW 49.60.227, any owner, occupant, or tenant in the association or board may bring an action in superior court to have any provision of a written instrument that is void pursuant to RCW 49.60.224 stricken from the public records.
- (6) Nothing in this section prohibiting discrimination based on families with children status applies to housing for older persons as defined by the federal fair housing amendments act of 1988, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 3607(b)(1) through (3), as amended by the housing for older persons act of 1995, P.L. 104-76, as enacted on December 28, 1995. Nothing in this section authorizes requirements for housing for older persons different than the requirements in the federal fair housing amendments act of 1988, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 3607(b)(1) through (3), as amended by the housing for older persons act of 1995, P.L. 104-76, as enacted on December 28, 1995.
  - Sec. 3. RCW 49.60.227 and 1995 c 292 s 18 are each amended to read as follows:

If a written instrument contains a provision that is void by reason of RCW 49.60.224, the owner, occupant, or tenant of the property which is subject to the provision or the homeowners' association board may cause the provision to be stricken from the public records by bringing an action in the superior court in the county in which the property is located. The action shall be an in rem, declaratory judgment action whose title shall be the description of the property. The necessary party to the action shall be the owner, occupant, or tenant of the property or any portion thereof. The person bringing the action shall pay a fee set under RCW 36.18.012.

If the court finds that any provisions of the written instrument are void under RCW 49.60.224, it shall enter an order striking the void provisions from the public records and eliminating the void provisions from the title or lease of the property described in the complaint.

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